Errata

This manual may contain references to HP or Hewlett-Packard. Please note that Hewlett-Packard's former test and measurement, semiconductor products and chemical analysis businesses are now part of Agilent Technologies. To reduce potential confusion, the only change to product numbers and names has been in the company name prefix: where a product number/name was HP XXXX the current name/number is now Agilent XXXX. For example, model number HP8648 is now model number Agilent 8648.

Ce manuel peut contenir des références à <<HP>> ou <<Hewlett-Packard.>> Veuillez noter que les produits de test et mesure, de semi-conducteur et d'analyse chimique qui avaient fait partie de la société Hewlett-Packard sont maintenent une partie de la société Agilent Technologies. Pour reduire la confusion potentielle, le seul changement aux noms de reference a été dans le préfixe de nom de société : là où un nom de référence était HP XXXX, le nouveau nom de référence est maintenant Agilent XXXX. Par example, le HP 8648 s'appelle maintenent Agilent 8648.

Diese Gebrauchsanweiseung kann Bezug nehmen auf die Namen HP oder Hewlett-Packard. Bitte beachten Sie, dass ehemalige Betriebsbereiche von Hewlett-Packard wie HP-Halbleiterprodukte, HP-chemische Analysen oder HP-Testund Messwesen nun zu der Firma Agilent Technology gehören. Um Verwirrung zu vermeiden wurde lediglich bei
Produktname und - Nummer der vo laufende Firmenname geändert: Produkte mit dem Namen/Nummer HP XXXX
lauten nun mehr Agilent XXXX. Z.B, das Modell HP 8648 heißt nun Agilent 8648.

Questo manuale potrebbe contenere riferimenti ad HP o Hewlett-Packard. Si noti che le attività precedentemente gestite da Hewlett-Packard nel campo di Test & Misura, Semiconduttori, ed Analisi Chimica sono ora diventate parte di Agilent Technologies. Al fine di ridurre il rischio di confusione, l'unica modifica effettuata sui numeri di prodotto e sui nomi ha riguardato il prefisso con il nome dell'azienda: dove precedentemente compariva "HP XXXX" compare ora "Agilent XXXX". Ad esempio: il modello HP8648 è ora indicato come Agilent 8648.

Este manual puede hacer referencias a HP o Hewlett Packard. Las organizaciones de Prueba y Medición (Test and Measurement), Semiconductores (Semiconductor Products) y Análisis Químico (Chemical Analysis) que pertenecían a Hewlett Packard, ahora forman parte de Agilent Technologies. Para reducir una potencial confusión, el único cambio en el número de producto y nombre, es el prefijo de la compañía: Si el producto solía ser HP XXXX, ahora pasa a ser Agilent XXXX. Por ejemplo, el modelo HP8648 es ahora Agilent 8648.

这个手册里面可能含有惠普公司的资料. 请注意惠普公司以前的测试, 半导体产品, 化学分析部门现在属于安捷伦公司. 为了减少可能的误解, 产品号码和名字只改变最前面的公司名字. 如果一个产品的号码/名字以前是HP XXXX, 现在的号码/名字是安捷伦 XXXX. 例如模型号码是惠普8648. 现在是模型号码安捷伦8648.

Document Part Number 5971-2669 Printed in the UK September 2004





マニュアル・チェンジ

変更

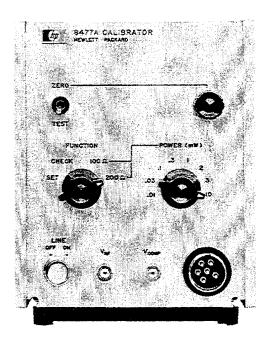
本文中の「HP(YHP)」、または「(横河)ヒューレット・パッカード株式会社」という語句を、「Agilent」、 または「アジレント・テクノロジー株式会社」と変更してください。

ヒューレット・パッカード社の電子計測、半導体製品、化学分析ビジネス部門は分離独立し、アジレント・テクノロジー社となりました。

社名変更に伴うお客様の混乱を避けるため、製品番号の接頭部のみ変更しております。

(例: 旧製品名 HP 4294A は、現在 Agilent 4294A として販売いたしております。)

CALIBRATOR 8477A





Declaration of Conformity

according to ISO/IEC Guide 22 and EN45014

Manufacturer's Name:

Hewlett-Packard Ltd.

Manufacturer's Address:

Queensferry Microwave Division

South Queensferry West Lothian, EH30 9TG Scotland, United Kingdom

Declares that the product

Product Name:

Power Meter Calibrator for HP 432A

Model Numbers:

HP 8477A

Product Options:

This declaration covers all options of the above products as detailed in TCF A-5951-9852-02.

Conforms with the protection requirements of European Council Directive 89/336/EEC on the approximation of the laws of the member states relating to electromagnetic compatibility.

Against EMC test specifications EN 55011:1991 (Group 1, Class A) and EN 50082-1:1992

As Detailed in:

Electromagnetic Compatibility (EMC)

Technical Construction File (TCF) No. A-5951-9852-02

Assessed by:

DTI Appointed Competent Body

EMC Test Centre,

GEC-Marconi Avionics Ltd.,

Maxwell Building,

Donibristle Industrial Park,

KY11 5LB

Scotland, United Kingdom

Technical Report Number:6893/2200/CBR, dated 23 September 1997

Supplementary Information:

The product conforms to the following safety standards:

EN 61010-1(1993) / IEC 1010-1(1990) +A1(1992)

CSA-C22.2 No. 1010.1-92

The product herewith complies with the requirements of the Low Voltage Directive 73/23/EEC, and carries the CE-marking accordingly.

South Queensferry, Scotland

17 November 1997

RM Lung

Location

Date

R.M. Evans / Quality Manager

Your Local Hewlett-Packard Sales and Service Office or Hewlett-Packard GmbH, Department 2Q/Standards Europe Herrenberger Strasse 130, D7030 Boblinger (Fax: +49-7031-143143)

Model 8477A Regulatory Information

Warranty

This Hewlett-Packard product is warranted against defects in materials and workmanship for a period of one year from date of shipment. During the warranty period, Hewlett-Packard Company will, at its option, either repair or replace products which prove to be defective.

For warranty service or repair, this product must be returned to a service facility designated by HP. Buyer shall prepay shipping charges to HP and HP shall pay shipping charges to return the product to Buyer. However, Buyer shall pay all shipping charges, duties, and taxes for products returned to HP from another country.

HP warrants that its software and firmware designated by HP for use with an instrument will execute its programming instructions when properly installed on that instrument. HP does not warrant that the operation of the instrument, or software, or firmware will be uninterrupted or error free.

Limitation of Warranty

The foregoing warranty shall not apply to defects resulting from:

- 1 Improper or inadequate maintenance, adjustment, calibration, or operation by Buyer;
- 2 Buyer-supplied software, hardware, interfacing or consumables;
- 3 Unauthorized modification or misuse;
- 4 Operation outside of the environmental and electrical specifications for the product;
- 5 Improper site preparation and maintenance; or
- 6 Customer induced contamination or leaks.

THE WARANTY SET FORTH IS EXCLUSIVE AND NO OTHER WARRANTY, WHETHER WRITTEN OR ORAL, IS EXPRESSED OR IMPLIED. HP SPECIFICALLY DISCLAIMS THE IMPLIED WARRANTIES OF MERCHANTABILITY AND FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE.

Limitation of Remedies and Liability

THE REMEDIES PROVIDED HEREIN ARE BUYER'S SOLE AND EXCLUSIVE REMEDIES. IN NO EVENT SHALL HP BE LIABLE FOR DIRECT, INDIRECT, SPECIAL, INCIDENTAL, OR CONSEQUENTIAL DAMAGES (INCLUDING LOSS OF PROFITS) WHETHER BASED ON CONTRACT, TORT OR ANY OTHER LEGAL THEORY.

Responsibilities of the Customer

The customer shall provide:

- 1 Access to the products during the specified periods of coverage to perform maintenance.
- 2 Adequate working space around the products for servicing by Hewlett-Packard personnel.
- 3 Access to and use of all information and facilities determined necessary by Hewlett-Packard to service and/or maintain the products. (Insofar as these items may contain proprietary or classified information, the customer shall assume full responsibility for safeguarding and protection from wrongful use.)
- 4 Routine operator maintenance and cleaning as specified in this manual.
- 5 Consumables such as paper, disks, magnetic tapes, ribbons, inks, pens, gases, solvents, lamps, filters, fuses, seals, etc.

rtification

Hewlett-Packard Company certifies that this product met its published specifications at the time of shipment from the factory. Hewlett-Packard further certifies that its calibration measurements are traceable to the United States National Bureau of Standards, to the extent allowed by the Bureau's calibration facility, and to the calibration facilities of other International Standards Organization members.

sistance

Product maintenance agreements and other customer assistance agreements are available for Hewlett-Packard products.

For any assistance, contact your Hewlett-Packard Sales and Service Office. Addresses are provided at the back of this manual.

tice

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tement of Compliance

tromagnetic npatibility (EMC) rmation

This product has been designed to meet the protection requirements of the European Communities Electromagnetic Compatibility (EMC) directives:

EN55011:1991 (Group 1, Class A)

EN50082-1:1992

- IEC 1000-4-2 (1995) ESD
- IEC 1000-4-3 (1995) Radiated Susceptibility
- IEC 1000-4-4 (1995) EFT

In order to preserve the EMC performance of the product, any cable which becomes worn or damaged must be replaced with the same type and specification.

>ty Information

This instrument has been designed and tested in accordance with publication EN61010-1(1993) / IEC 1010-1(1990) +A1(1992) +A2(1994) / CSA C22.2 No. 1010.1(1993) Safety Requirements for Electrical Equipment for Measurement, Control and Laboratory Use, and has been supplied in a safe condition. The instruction documentation contains information and warnings which must be followed by the user to ensure safe operation and to maintain the instrument in a safe condition.

Model 8477A Regulatory Information

General Safety Information

The following general safety precautions must be observed during all phases of operation, service, and repair of this instrument. Failure to comply with these precautions or with specific warnings elsewhere in this manual violates safety standards of design, manufacture, and intended use of the instrument. Hewlett-Packard Company assumes no liability for the customer's failure to comply with these requirements.

WARNING

This is a Safety Class I instrument (provided with a protective earthing ground, incorporated in the powercord). The mains plug shall only be inserted in a socket outlet provided with a protective earth contact. Any interruption of the protective conductor inside or outside of the instrument is likely to make the instrument dangerous. Intentional interruption is prohibited.

DO NOT operate the product in an explosive atmosphere or in the presence of flammable gasses or fumes.

DO NOT use repaired fuses or short-circuited fuseholders: For continued protection against fire, replace the line fuse(s) only with fuse(s) of the same voltage and current rating and type.

DO NOT perform procedures involving cover or shield removal unless you are qualified to do so: Operating personnel must not remove equipment covers or shields. Procedures involving the removal of covers and shields are for use by service-trained personnel only.

DO NOT service or adjust alone: Under certain conditions, dangerous voltages may exist even with the equipment switched off. To avoid dangerous electrical shock, service personnel must not attempt internal service or adjustment unless another person, capable of rendering first aid and resuscitation, is present.

DO NOT operate damaged equipment: Whenever it is possible that the safety protection features built into this product have been impaired, either through physical damage, excessive moisture, or any other reason, REMOVE POWER and do not use the product until safe operation can be verified by service-trained personnel. If necessary, return the product to a Hewlett-Packard Sales and Service Office for service and repair to ensure the safety features are maintained.

DO NOT substitute parts or modify equipment: Because of the danger of introducing additional hazards, do not install substitute parts or perform any unauthorized modification to the product. Return the product to a Hewlett-Packard Sales and Service Office for service and repair to ensure the safety features are maintained.

fety Symbols

The following symbols on the instrument and in the manual indicate precautions which must be taken to maintain safe operation of the instrument.

Safety Symbo	ols							
A	The Instruction Documentation Symbol. The product is marked with this symbol when it is necessary for the user to refer to the instructions in the supplied documentation.							
	Indicates the field wiring terminal that must be connected to earth ground before operating the equipment - protects against electrical shock in case of fault.							
H OR L	Frame or chassis ground terminal - typically connects to the equipment's metal frame.							
\sim	Alternating current (AC)							
	Direct current (DC)							
A	Indicates hazardous voltages							
WARNING	Warning denotes a hazard. It calls attention to a procedure which, if not correctly performed or adhered to, could result in injury or loss of life. Do not proceed beyond a warning note until the indicated conditions are fully understood and met.							
CAUTION	Caution denotes a hazard. It calls attention to a procedure which, if not correctly performed or adhered to, could result in damage to or destruction of the instrument. Do not proceed beyond a caution note until the indicated conditions are fully understood and met.							
((The CE mark shows that the product complies with all relevant European Legal Directives.							
ISM 1-A	This is a symbol of an Industrial, Scientific, and Medical Group 1 Class A product.							
	The CSA mark is a registered trademark of the Canadian Standards Association, and indicates compliance to the standards layed out by them.							

Regulatory Information

Model 8477A

Noise Declaration

LpA<70dB

am Arbeitsplatz (operator position)
normaler Betrieb (normal position)
nach DIN 45635 pt.19 (per ISO 7779)

erating Environment

This instrument is designed for Indoor use only.

The instrument may be operated at temperatures from 0°C to $+55^{\circ}\text{C}$ at altitudes up to 4600m (15,000 ft.). The instrument may be operated in environments up to 95% relative humidity to 40°C , but it should be protected from temperature extremes which may cause condensation.

JTION

This instrument is designed for use in Installation Category II and Pollution Degree 2 per IEC1010 and 644 respectively.

Cleaning

To clean the instrument: Use a soft, clean damp cloth to clean the front-panel and side covers.

JTION	Mains supply voltage fluctuations should not exceed $\pm 10\%$ of the nominal selected line voltage.
JTION	Before switching on this instrument, make sure that the line voltage slide switch is set to the voltage of the power supply, and the correct fuse is installed (see Figure 1). Ensure the power supply voltage is in the specified range.
RNING	Appliance coupler (mains input powercord) is the power disconnect device. Do not position the instrument such that access to the coupler is impaired.
RNING	For continued protection against fire hazard, replace the line fuse only with the same type and line rating (T125 mA 250 V). The use of other fuses or materials is prohibited.
RNING	If this instrument is not used as specified, the protection provided by the equipment could be impaired. This instrument must be used in a normal condition only (in which all means for protection are intact).
RNING	No operator serviceable parts inside. Refer servicing to qualified personnel. To prevent electrical shock do not remove covers.

CALIBRATOR 8477A



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Manual Part No. 08477-90007 Printed: April 1998

1. DESCRIPTION

2. The HP Model 8477A Calibrator is a precision instrument designed to calibrate HP 432 series Power Meters. It supplies voltages to check and adjust the power meter bridge circuits; provision is made to calibrate a 432 for operation with either 100 ohm or 200 ohm thermistor mount resistances.

3. INSTRUMENT IDENTIFICATION

4. Each instrument carries a two-section serial number. The first section is a prefix. Revisions required to adapt this manual to instruments with particular serial number prefixes are contained in a yellow "Manual Changes" insert supplied with the manual, if applicable. If uncertain whether this manual applies to the serial prefix for your instrument, contact the nearest Hewlett-Packard office.

5. INITIAL INSPECTION

Mechanical Check

7. If damage to the shipping carton is evident, ask the carrier's agent to be present when the instrument is unpacked. Inspect the instrument for mechanical damage. Also check the cushioning material for signs of severe stress.

8. Performance Check

9. The electrical performance of the instrument should be verified upon receipt. Performance checks suitable for incoming inspection are given in paragraphs 41 through 44.

10. Claims for Damage

11. If the instrument is mechanically damaged in transit, notify the carrier and the nearest Hewlett-Packard field office immediately. A list of field offices is contained in the back of this manual. Retain the shipping carton and padding material for the carrier's inspection. The field office will arrange for replacement or repair of your instrument without delay for claim settlements against the carrier. Before shipment, this instrument was inspected and found free of mechanical and electrical defects. If there is any deficiency, or if electrical performance is not within specifications, notify your nearest Hewlett-Packard Sales and Service office.

Table 1. Specifications, HP 8477A Calibrator

Calibration Function: Output voltages corresponding to meter readings of: 0.01, 0.03, 0.1, 0.3, 1, 3, and 10 milliwatts.

Calibration Uncertainty: $\pm 0.5\%$ on 0.01 and 0.03 mW ranges (± 20 °C to ± 30 °C). $\pm 0.2\%$ on 0.1 to 10 mW ranges (± 20 °C to ± 30 °C).

RFI: Meets all conditions specified in MIL-I-6181D.

NOTE The following Power Requirement

The following Power Requirements are for mains connected equipment, unless stated otherwise.



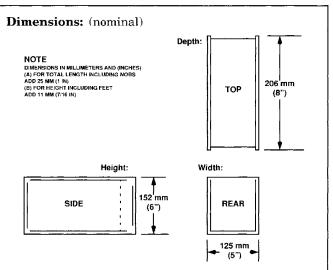
Power: 115 or 230 V, 50 to 400 Hz, 13 VA (max).

Accessories Furnished: 7-1/2 ft. (2.29 m) power cable.

Combining Cases:

1051A, 11-1/4 in. (286 mm) deep 1052A, 16-3/8 in. (416 mm) deep

The combining cases accept the 1/3-module HP instruments for bench use or rack mounting. See 1051Λ Data Sheet for details.



Weight: Net 2.04 kg (4 lb 8 oz) nominal.

Environmental:

Operating Temperature: 0 to +55°C. Storage Temperature: -40 to +70°C.

Humidity: Up to 95% Relative Humidity at 40° C. EMC: Meets EN55011:1991 (Group 1, Class A), and EN50082-1:1992.

12. PREPARATION FOR USE

13. Power Requirements

14. The Model 8447A operates from 115 or 230 volts ac line voltage. Line frequency may vary from 50 to 400 Hz. A slide switch on the rear panel is moved to the correct position for the line voltage available. Before operating the equipment, ensure that the fuse installed in the instrument corresponds to the value marked on the panel for the line voltage available.

15. Power Cable

- 16. To protect operating personnel, the National Electrical Manufacturer's Association (NEMA) recommends that the instrument panel and cabinet be grounded. All Hewlett-Packard instruments are equipped with a three-conductor power cable which, when plugged into an appropriate receptacle, grounds the instrument. The offset pin on the power cable three-prong connector is the ground wire.
- 17. To preserve the protection feature when operating the instrument from a two-connector outlet, use a three-prong to two-prong adapter and connect the green pigtail on the adapter to ground.
- 18. The power cord and power input connector meet the specifications established by the International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC).

19. Bench Mounting

20. The instrument is equipped with plastic feet and a tilt stand, ready for use on a bench.

21. Rack Mounting

22. The instrument can be rack mounted by using an adapter frame. The adapter frame is a rack frame that accepts several combinations of submodular units. For additional information, address inquiries to your nearest Hewlett-Packard office.

23. STORAGE AND SHIPMENT

24. Original Packaging

- 25. The same containers and materials used in factory packaging can be obtained through the Hewlett-Packard Sales and Service offices listed at the rear of this manual.
- 26. If the instrument is being returned to Hewlett-Packard for servicing, attach a tag indi-

cating the type of service required, return address, model number and full serial number. Also mark the container FRAGILE to assure careful handling.

27. In any correspondence refer to the instrument by model number and full serial number.

28. Other Packaging Materials

- 29. The following general instructions should be used for repackaging with commercially available materials.
- a. Wrap the instrument in heavy paper or plastic. (If shipping to a Hewlett-Packard Service Office or center, attach a tag indicating the type of service required, return address, model number and full serial number.)
- b. Use a strong shipping container. A double-wall carton made of 200 pound test material is adequate.
- c. Use enough shock-absorbing material (three to four inch layer) around all sides of the instrument to provide firm cushion and prevent movement inside the container. Protect the control panel with cardboard.
 - d. Seal the shipping container securely.
- e. Mark the shipping container FRAGILE to assure careful handling.

30. OPERATING INSTRUCTIONS

31. The front and rear panel controls, connectors and indicators are explained in Figure 1. The descriptions are keyed to corresponding items indicated on the figure. For further information regarding the various settings and uses of the controls and connectors, see the performance tests and adjustment procedures in the appropriate 432 manual.

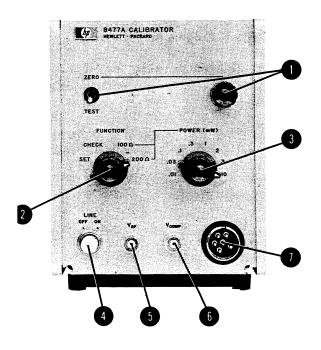
32. OPERATOR MAINTENANCE

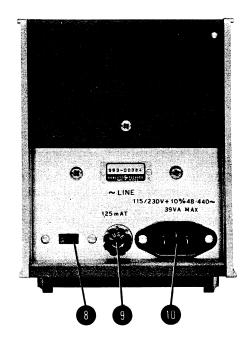
33. Operator maintenance is limited to replacement of the front panel LINE switch light and the rear panel fuse.

34. Fuse Replacement

35. To replace the rear panel fuse, remove the rear panel fuse knob and replace the fuse with a 0.25 amp slo-blow fuse.

CONTROLS AND CONNECTORS





ZERO-TEST

ZERO — Adjust 8477A output so 432 meter reads zero.

TEST — Applies correct dc voltages to 432.

FUNCTION — Controls 8477 mount resistance and the operation for checking gain of the 432 bridge amplifiers.

SET — Used to adjust offset of 432 bridge amplifiers to zero.

CHECK — Applies dc voltage to 432 bridge amplifiers to check gain.

 100Ω – Provides 100Ω to complete 432 bridges.

 200Ω – Provides 200Ω to complete 432 bridges.

POWER (mW) — Sets output voltage levels that correspond to the 432 Power Meter ranges.

- 4 LINE Lamp lights when switch is in LINE ON position.
- 5 V_{RF} Connects V_{RF} from 432 to 8477A.
- 6 V_{COMP} Connects V_{COMP} from 432 to 8477A.
- Connects 8477A to 432 through thermistor cable; completes 432 bridge circuits through 8477A.
- 8 Line voltage Selects 115- or 230-volt line operation.
- 9 FUSE Use value shown (mAT means milliamp slo-blow).
- AC power Power cable receptacle (offset pin connected to 8477A Calibrator chassis).

36. Lamp Replacement

- 37. To replace the front panel line switch lamp (DS1), proceed as follows:
- a. Disconnect cord from rear panel receptacle.
- b. Pull the white cover portion of this switch from the instrument and then remove the lamp from inside the cover.
- c. Replace old lamp with a new lamp (see parts list for part number of DS1).
 - d. Place white cover into switch receptacle.

e. Align tab on white cover with socket and push in.

38. MAINTENANCE

39. Test equipment and accessories required to perform maintenance are listed in Table 2. Equipment other than recommended models can be used provided the critical specifications are satisfied. Figure 10 on Service Sheet 1 shows the location of the test points and adjustments referred to in the following procedures. In the Calibrator, Test Point 3 is equivalent to the VRF jack and Test Point 7 is equivalent to the Vcomp jack. The instrument can be checked and adjusted using either the test points or the front panel connectors.

Table 2. Recommended Test Equipment and Accessories

Instrument Type	Critical Specifications	Recommended HP Model	Use (See Note	
Oscilloscope	Bandwidth: dc to 400 kHz Sensitivity: 1 mV/cm	140A with 1400A and 1422A Plug-in units	A	
DC Standard Differential Voltmeter	Accuracy: $\pm 0.0005\%$ of reading $\pm 0.004\%$ of range $\pm 1~\mu V$	740B	P	
Input Cable Assembly	Supplied with 740B	11054A	P	
Digital Voltmeter	Range: 0.5 to 50 Vdc Accuracy: ±0.05% Input Impedance: 10 megohm floating Resolution: Three or more digits	3440 with 3443 Plug-in Unit	P,A,T	
Power Meter		432 Series	P,A,T	
Thermistor Mount Cable	Supplied with power meter	8120-1082	P,A,T	
Cable Assemblies	Male BNC - 48 inches long	10503A	P,A,T	
Cable Assemblies	BNC Male to dual banana	11001A	P,A,T	
Isolation Resistors	1K 1% 1/8 watt	0757-0280	P	
Cable Assembly	Dual Banana to test clips	11002A	P,A,T	

P = Performance Test; A = Adjustments; T = Troubleshooting

41. Zero Range

- a. After at least one-half hour warmup, remove top cover of the 8477A.
- b. Connect the equipment as shown in Figure 2. Connect the low side of the digital voltmeter to Test Point 7 with a 1K resistor in series with the test lead. The high side of the DVM is connected to TP3. TP7 is also available at the $V_{\rm Comp}$ BNC jack on the front panel of the 8477A and TP3 at the $V_{\rm RF}$ jack. Use BNC tees on these connectors to monitor the test point voltages there, if desired. Except for the different voltmeters used, the equipment setup is identical to Figure 4.
- c. Make the following equipment settings:

8477A:
POWER (mW)
FUNCTION 200
ZERO/TEST ZERO
<i>432</i> :
RANGE 10.0 mW
CALIBRATION FACTOR 100%
MOUNT RESISTANCE 200
A2S1 OPERATE/CALIBRATE SWITCH
(on A2 logic board of 432 with
Serial 931-01751
and above) CALIBRATE
94404/94494
3440A/3443A:
RANGE AUTO

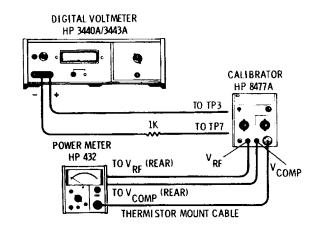


Figure 2. Zero Range Test Setup

- d. Rotate the 8477A ZERO control full counterclockwise. The DVM should indicate greater than +500 μ V.
- e. Rotate the 8477A ZERO control full clockwise. The DVM should indicate less than $-500 \mu V$.

42. V_{comp}

a. Make the following equipment settings:

8477A: POWER (mW)	FUNCTION 200 ohms ZERO/TEST TEST
	VOLTMETER SENSITIVITY X10 VOLTAGE SET 0 (all set ccw)

b. Connect Input Cable Assembly (HP 11054A) to the INPUT receptacle of the 740B. Set INPUT Z switch to ∞ .

42. V_{comp} (Cont)

- c. Short the + and inputs of the 11504A with a shorting wire. Carefully zero the 740B as follows:
 - 1. Ensure that all VOLTAGE SET controls are set to zero (fully ccw).
 - 2. Depress X10⁴ SENSITIVITY.
 - 3. Adjust ZERO control for zero meter indication.
- d. Remove the shorting wire from the input terminals of the 11054A. Change the 740B RANGE to 10V.
- e. Connect the equipment as shown in Figure 3.
- f. Check the $\pm 5.9 \text{V}$ (200 ohm) reference as follows:

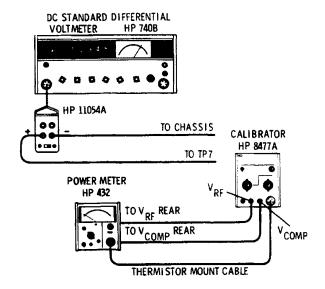


Figure 3. V_{comp} Check Test Setup

- 1. Depress the X1 SENSITIVITY and adjust its VOLTAGE SET to 5.
- 2. Push the X10 VOLTMETER SENSITIVITY and adjust its VOLTAGE SET to 9.
- 3. Push the X10² VOLTMETER SENSITIVITY and adjust the VOLTAGE SET to zero.
- 4. Push the X10³ VOLTMETER SENSITIVITY and adjust the VOLTAGE SET to zero. The 740B meter should indicate within plus-minus three major divisions of zero.
- g. Remove the voltmeter lead from TP7; set 3.100 volts on the 740B using the VOLTAGE SET controls (VOLTMETER SENSITIVITY set to X10²).
- h. Turn the POWER (mW) control on the 8477A to 10 mW position.
- i. Return the test lead from the differential voltmeter to TP7 in the calibrator. It should indicate zero plus-minus three major divisions (3 mV).
- j. Again remove the test lead from TP7 in the 8477A. Using the VOLTAGE SET controls, set 2.200 volts on the 740B.
- k. Set the 8477B FUNCTION switch and the 432A MOUNT RESISTANCE switch to 100 ohms; replace the voltmeter test lead on TP7. The 740B meter should indicate zero plus-minus three major divisions (3 mV).

Range Accuracy

. After making the following instrument settings, connect equipment as shown in Figure 4.

32: RANGE 10 mW	MOUNT RESISTANCE 200 ohms CAL FACTOR 100%
477A: FUNCTION 200 ohms	ZERO/TEST ZERO POWER (mW)
'40B: FUNCTION ΔVM RANGE 1 mV	VOLTMETER SENSITIVITY X1 VOLTAGE SET 0

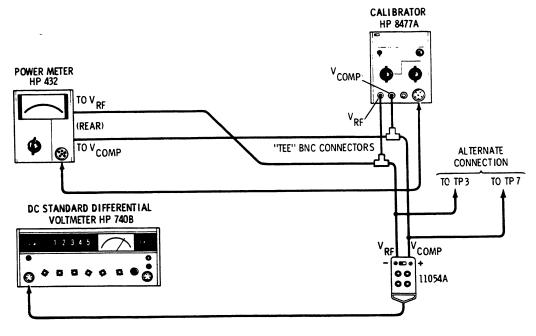


Figure 4. Range Accuracy Test Setup

Note

The heavy capacitive loading of the differential voltmeter may cause the 8477A-432 bridge loops to oscillate. An off-scale meter reading on the 432 is an indication of loop oscillations and can be verified by observing the signal inside the loop with an oscilloscope. If oscillations occur, connect a 1K resistor in series with the low side of the 740B Differential Voltmeter.

b. Set the 740B VOLTMETER SENSITIVITY to $\rm X10^2$ and adjust the 8477A ZERO control for 0.000 ± 0.2 major division on the 740B meter.

43. Range Accuracy (Cont)

- c. Set the 740B VOLTMETER SENSITIVITY to X1 and the 8477A ZERO/TEST control to TEST. Measure the calibrator voltage as follows:
 - 1. Turn X1 VOLTAGE SET knob to 6.
 - 2. Push X10 VOLTMETER SENSITIVITY and adjust its VOLTAGE SET to 7.
 - 3. Push X10² VOLTMETER SENSITIVITY and adjust its VOLTAGE SET to 8. The 740B meter should indicate within plus-minus three major divisions of zero (±3 mV).
- d. Return the 740B VOLTMETER SENSITIVITY to X1 and change its RANGE to 10 mV. Set the 8477A POWER (mW) switch to.03. Referring to Table 3 and using the procedures given in steps b and c, set the correct voltages and check the remaining 200 ohm ranges.

Note

It is not necessary to vary the RANGE switch of the 432 in the steps of the 8477A RANGE accuracy steps.

e. Using the procedure outlined above, check the 100 ohm range accuracies to the specifications listed in Table 4.

Table 3. Range Accuracy Readings (200 Ω)

Table 4. Range Accuracy Readings (100 Ω)

POWER (mW)	Voltage TP3 to TP7 (mV)	Tolerance (±)
0.01 0.03 0.1 0.3 1.0 2.0 3.0	0.678 2.034 6.784 20.370 68.190 137.200 207.000 1831.000	0.003 mV 0.009 0.010 0.031 0.100 0.200 0.310 2.700

POWER (mW)	Voltage TP3 to TP7 (mV)	Tolerance (±)
0.01	0.909	0.004 mV
0.03	2.729	0.012
0.1	9.110	0.014
0.3	27.440	0.041
1.0	92.870	0.138
2.0	190.000	0.284
3.0	292.100	0.438
10.0	1283.500	1.920

44. SET and CHECK Functions

a. This check verifies that the 8477A is operating properly in the SET and CHECK functions. Connect the equipment as shown in Figure 5. Set the instrument controls as follows:

8477A: FUNCTION				SET
432: RANGE			10	X X7
MOUNT RESISTANCE				

- b. The voltmeter should indicate +5.9 volts $\pm .01$ volt.
- c. Change the FUNCTION switch to CHECK. The voltmeter should now read 2.2 volts ±.01 volt.

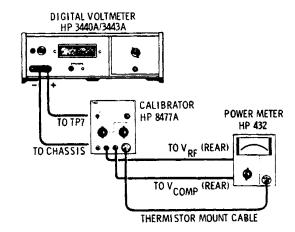


Figure 5. SET and CHECK Function Test Setup

- d. Connect the positive probe of the voltmeter to TP3 (negative lead to chassis).
- e. Set the 8477A FUNCTION switch to SET. The voltmeter should read 5.9 volts ±.01 volt.
- f. Move the FUNCTION switch to the CHECK position. The voltmeter should read 2.2 volts $\pm .01$ volt.
- g. Return the OPERATE/CALIBRATE switch A2S1 on the 432 A2 Logic Board to OPERATE if set in this position in step 41 c.

Table 5. Performance Test Record

Para Ref.	Test	Measurement Unit	Min.	Actual	Max
41	Zero Range				
41d	Meter Indication	μVdc	+500		
41e	Meter Indication	μVdc			 500
42	V _{comp} Check				
42f	Meter Indication	Vdc	5.897		5.903
42i	Meter Indication	Vdc	3.097		3.013
42k	Meter Indication	Vdc	2.197		2.203
43	Range Accuracy (200 ohms)				
43d	0.01	mVdc	0.675		0.681
	0.03	mVdc	2.025		2.043
	0.1	mVdc	6.774		6.794
	0.3	mVdc	20.339		20.401
	1	mVdc	68.090		68.290
	2	mVdc	137.000		137.400
	3	mVdc	206.690	***************************************	207.310
	10	mVdc	1828.300	·	1833.700
	(100 ohms)				
43e	0.01	mVdc	0.905		0.913
	0.03	mVdc	2.717		2.741
	0.1	mVdc	9.096		9.124
	0.3	mVdc	27.399		27.481
ļ	1.	mVdc	92.732		93.008
	2	mVdc	189.716		190.284
	3	mVdc	291.662		292.538
	10	mVdc	1281.580		1285.420
44	SET and CHECK Functions				
44b	Meter Indication	Vdc	5.890	• · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	5.910
44c	Meter Indication	Vdc	2.190		2.210
44 e	Meter Indication	Vdc	5.890		5.910
44f	Meter Indication	Vdc	2.190		2.210

45. CHECKS AND ADJUSTMENTS

46. Power Supplies

- a. Connect the DVM and the oscilloscope in parallel to TP4. This power supply is nominally +18V; the voltage should be between +17V and +20V. Maximum ripple is 5.6 mV p-p (2 mVrms).
- b. Connect the scope and DVM to TP5. This supply is nominally -7V; its value should fall between -5.8V and -7.8V. Maximum ripple is 2.8 mV p-p (1.0 mVrms).
- c. Refer to the troubleshooting information on Service Sheets 1 thru 3 if either power supply fails to meet the above specifications.

47. 5.900 Volt Adjustment

a. Set up the test equipment as shown in Figure 3. Connect the positive lead of the voltmeter to TP13. Set the instrument controls as follows:

8477A:

FUNCTION 200 ohm POWER (mW) 3 mV	,
432: RANGE 3 mV	MOUNT RESISTANCE 200 ohms CAL FACTOR
740B: FUNCTION ΔVN RANGE	

- b. Zero the 740B meter (refer to V_{comp} check in Performance Test for procedure).
- c. Set the 740B to 5.900 volts using its VOLTAGE SET controls and adjust A1R21 for a 740B meter indication of zero ±1 major division. If A1R21 cannot be adjusted to the above value, the value of A1R22 should be changed to make the adjustment possible.

48. Amplifier Balance Adjustment

- a. Connect a DVM between TP6 and TP7 with a 1K resistor in series with the negative lead and set R24 (OFFSET ADJUST) for a DVM reading of 0.000 ±0.002V.
- b. Move the DVM leads to TP2 and TP3 with the 1K resistor in series with the negative lead. Set R37 (ZERO ADJUST) for a DVM reading of 0.000 ± 0.002 V.

49. REPLACEABLE PARTS

50. Ordering Information

51. To obtain replacement parts, address order or inquiry to your local Hewlett-Packard field office (see list at rear of this manual for addresses). Identify parts by their Hewlett-

Packard part numbers. To obtain a part that is not listed, include:

- a. Instrument model number.
- b. Instrument serial number.
- c. Description of the part.
- d. Function and location of the part.

Table 6. Reference Designations and Abbreviations

					REFERENCE	DESIGNA	T	ORS			
A B BT C CP CR DL DS E	=======================================	= assembly = motor = battery = capacitor = coupler = diode = delay line = device signaling (lamp) = misc electronic part	F FL J K L LS M MK MP		= fuse = Filter = jack = relay = inductor = loud speaker = meter = microphone = mechanical part	P Q R R T T T T T T U	:	= plug = transistor = resistor = thermistor = switch = transformer = terminal board = test point = integrated circuit	V VR W X Y Z		= vacuum tube, neon bulb, photocell, etc. = voltage regulator = cable = socket = crystal = tuned cavity, network
					ABBREVI	ATIONS					<u> </u>
A	=	amperes	н	=	henries	N/O	=	normally open	RMO	=	rack mount only
AFC	=	automatic frequency	HDW	=	hardware	NOM	=	nominal	RMS	#	root-mean square
		control	HEX	=	hexagonal	NPO	=	negative positive	RWV		reverse working
AMPL	=	amplifier	HG	=	mercury			zero (zero tem-			voltage
			HR.		hour(s)			perature coef-	S-B	=	slow-blow
BFO		beat frequency oscilla-	Hz	=	Hertz			ficient)	SCR	=	screw
		tor				NPN	=	negative-positive-	SE	=	selenium
BE CU		beryllium copper	IF		intermediate freq			negative	SECT	=	section(s)
BH		binder head	IMPG	=		NRFR	=	not recommended	SEMICON	=	semiconductor
BP		bandpass	INCD	=	incandescent			for field re-	SI	=	silicon
BRS BWO		brass backward wave oscilla-	INCL		include(s)	****		placement	SIL	=	silver
BWU		tor	INS	=		NSR	=	not separately	SL	=	slide
		tor	INT	=	internal			replaceable	SPG	=	spring
CCW	_	counterclockwise				OBD	=	order by	SPL	=	special
CER		ceramic	K	=	kilo = 1000	02		description	SST	=	Stainless steel
CMO		cabinet mount only				ОН	=	oval head	SR STL		split ring steel
COEF		coefficient	LH	_	left hand	ox		oxide	310	_	21661
COM		common	LIN		linear taper	_					
COMP		composition		_	lock washer	P		peak	TA	=	tantalum
COMPL		complete	LOG		logarithmic taper	PC	=	printed circuit	TD	=	time delay
CONN		connector	LPF		low pass filter	PF	=	P	TGL	=	toggle
CP	=	cadmium plate			10 W puss Intel	201 22 2	_	farads	THD	=	thread
CRT	=	cathode-ray tube			9	PHL		phosphor bronze	TI	=	titanium
CW	=	clockwise	M	=	milli = 10 ⁻³ meg = 10 ⁶	PIV		Phillips	TOL	=	tolerance
			MEG	=	meg = 100	LIV	_	peak inverse voltage	TRIM	=	trimmer
DEPC		deposited carbon			metal film	PNP	=	positive-negative-	TWT	=	traveling wave
DR	=	drive	MET OX	=	metallic oxide	7 745	_	positive-negative-			tube
			MFR MU-	=	manufacturer	P/O	=	part of			_
		electrolytic	MHz MINAT	=		POLY		polystrene	μ	=	micro = 10-6
ENCAP		encapsulated	MOM	=	miniature	PORC		porcelain			
EXT	=	external	MOS		momentary metalized	POS	=		VAR	_	variable
F	_	£	05	_	substrate	POT	=		VDCW		
FH FH		farads flat head	MTG	=	mounting	PP	=	peak-to-peak	· DCW	_	ar working voit
FIL H		riat nead Fillister head	MY	=		PT	=	point			
FXD		fixed			, - -	PWV	=	peak working volt-	W/		with
LAD	-	TIVER			O			age	W	=	watts
G		giga (10 ⁹)	N	=	nano (10 ⁻⁹)	DECT	_	wastifier	WIV	=	working inverse
GE	=	germanium	N/C		normally closed	RECT		rectifier			voltage
GL		glass	NE	=	neon	RF RH		radio frequency	ww		wirewound
GRD		ground(ed)	NI PL	=	nickel plate	пл	_	round head or right hand	W/O	≖	without

Table 7. Replaceable Parts

Reference Designation	HP Part Number	Qty	Description	Mfr Code	Mfr Part Number
A1 A1C1 A1C2 A1C3 A1C4 -	08477-60001 0180-1819 0180-0229 0180-0116	1 1 3 1	80ARD ASSY:CALIBRATOR C:FXD ELECT 100 UF +75-10% 50VDCW C:FXD ELECT 33 UF 10% 10VDCW C:FXD ELECT 6.8 UF 10% 35VDCW NOT ASSIGNED	28480 28480 28480 56289	08477-60001 0180-1819 0180-0229 150D685X903582-DYS
A1C10 A1C11 A1C12 A1C13 A1C14	0160-2930 0160-2930 0180-0197 0180-0229	5 I	NOT ASSIGNED C:FXD CER 0.01 UF +80-20% 100VDCW C:FXD CER 0.01 UF +80-20% 100VDCW C:FXD ELECT 2.2 UF 10% 20VDCW C:FXD ELECT 33 UF 10% 10VDCW	91418 91418 56289 28480	TA TA 1500225X9020A2-DYS 0180-0229
AlC15 AlC16 AlC17 AlC18 AlC21	0160-2930 0160-2930 0180-0376 0180-0229 1901-0026	1 4	C:FXD CER 0.01 UF +80-20% 100VDCW C:FXD CER 0.01 UF +80-20% 100VDCW C:FXD ELECT 0.47 UF 10% 35VDCW C:FXD ELECT 33 UF 10% 10VDCW DIODE:SILICON 0.75A 200PIV	91418 91418 56289 28480 04713	TA TA 150D474X9035A2-DYS 0180-0229 SR1358-8
A1CR2 A1CR3 A1CR4 A1CR5 A1CR6	1901-0026 1901-0026 1901-0026 1902-0048 1902-0509	1 1	DIODE:SILICON 0.75A 200PIV DIODE:SILICON 0.75A 200PIV DIODE:SILICON 0.75A 200PIV DIODE:BREAKDOWN 6.81V 5% DIODE BREAKDOWN:6.20V 2%	04713 04713 04713 04713 04713	SR1358-8 SR1358-8 SR1358-8 SZ10939-134 SZ50984
AlCR7 - AlCR10 AlCR11 AlCR12 AlCR13	1901-0040 1901-0040 1901-0040	4	NOT ASSIGNED NOT ASSIGNED DIODE:SILICON 30MA 30WV DIODE:SILICON 30MA 30WV DIODE:SILICON 30MA 30WV	07263 07263 07263	FDG1088 FDG1088 FDG1038
A1CR14 A1Q1 A1Q2 A1Q3 A1Q4	1901-0040 1853-0020 1854-0039 1854-0071 1854-0071	8 1 14	DIODE:SILICON 30MA 30MV TSTR:SI PNP(SELECTED FROM 2N3702) TSTR:SI NPN TSTR:SI NPN(SELECTED FROM 2N3704) TSTR:SI NPN(SELECTED FROM 2N3704)	07263 28480 80131 28480 28480	FDG1088 1853-0020 2N3053 1854-0071 1854-0071
A105 A106 A107 A108 A109	1854~0071 1854~0071 1854~0071 1854~0071 1853~0020 1854~0071		TSTR:SI NPN(SELECTED FROM 2N3704) TSTR:SI NPN(SELECTED FROM 2N3704) TSTR:SI NPN(SELECTED FROM 2N3704) TSTR:SI PNP(SELECTED FROM 2N3702) TSTR:SI NPN(SELECTED FROM 2N3704)	28480 28480 28480 28480 28480	1854-0071 1854-0071 1854-0071 1853-0020 1854-0071
A1010 A1011 A1012 A1013 A1014	1854~0221 1853~0020 1853~0020 1854~0071	2	NOT ASSIGNED TSTR:SI NPMIREPL.BY 2N4044) TSTR:SI PMPISELECTED FROM 2N3702) TSTR:SI PMPISELECTED FROM 2N3702) TSTR:SI NPMISELECTED FROM 2N3704)	28480 28480 28480 28480	1854-0221 1853-0020 1853-0020 1854-0071
A1015 A1016 A1017 A1018 A1019	1854-0071 1854-0071 1853-0020 1854-0221 1853-0020		TSTR:SI NPN(SELECTED FROM 2N3704) TSTR:SI NPN(SELECTED FROM 2N3704) TSTR:SI PNP(SELECTED FROM 2N3702) TSTR:SI NPN(REPL.BY 2N4044) TSTR:SI PNP(SELECTED FROM 2N3702)	28480 28480 28480 28480 28480	1854-0071 1854-0071 1853-0020 1854-0221 1853-0020
A1020 A1021 A1022 A1023 A1024	1853-0020 1854-0071 1854-0071 1854-0071 1853-0020		TSTR:SI PNP(SELECTED FROM 2N3702) TSTR:SI NPN(SELECTED FROM 2N3704) TSTR:SI NPN(SELECTED FROM 2N3704) TSTR:SI NPN(SELECTED FROM 2N3704) TSTR:SI NPN(SELECTED FROM 2N3702)	28480 28480 28480 28480 28480	1853-0020 1854-0071 1854-0071 1854-0071 1853-0020
A1025 A1026 A1R1 A1R2 A1R3	1854-0071 1854-0071 0698-3160 0757-0465 0698-3157	2 4 1	TSTR:SI NPN(SELECTED FROM 2N3704) TSTR:SI NPN(SELECTED FROM 2N3704) R:FXO MET FLM 31_6K OHM 1% 1/8W R:FXD MET FLM 100K OHM 1% 1/8W R:FXD MET FLM 19.6K OHM 1% 1/8W	28480 28480 28480 28480 28480	1854-0071 1854-0071 0698-3160 0757-0465 0698-3157
A1R4 A1R5 A1R6 A1R7 A1R8	0757-0442 0757-0465 0698-3430 0757-0317 0757-0279	1 1 1 4	R:FXD MET FLM 10.0K OHM 12 1/8W R:FXD MET FLM 100K OHM 12 1/8W R:FXD MET FLM 21.5 OHM 12 1/8W R:FXD MET FLM 1.33K OHM 12 1/8W R:FXD MET FLM 3.16K OHM 12 1/8W	28480 28480 28480 28480 28480	0757-0442 0757-0465 0698-3430 0757-0317 0757-0279
A1R9 A1R10 A1R11 A1R12- A1R20	0757-0279 0757-0279 0698-3444	1	R:FXD MET FLM 3-16K DHM 1% 1/8W R:FXD MET FLM 3-16K DHM 1% 1/8W R:FXD MET FLM 316 DHM 1% 1/8W NOT ASSIGNED NOT ASSIGNED	28480 28480 28480	0757-0279 0757-0279 0698-3444
A1R21 A1R22 A1R23 A1R24	2100-1770 0757-0400 0698-3260 2100-1773	1 1 6 2	R:VAR WM 100 OHM 5% TYPE H 1W R:FXD MET FLM 90.9 OHM 1% 1/8W FACTORY SELECTED PART R:FXD MET FLM 464K OHM 1% 1/8W R:VAR WM 1K OHM 5% TYPE H 1W	28480 28480 28480 28480	2100-1770 0757-0400 0698-3260 2100-1773
A1R25 A1R26 A1R27 A1R28 A1R29	0698-3458 0698-3260 0757-0401 0698-3260 0698-3454	2 5 2	R:FXD MET FLM 348K DHM 1% 1/8W R:FXD MET FLM 464K DHM 1% 1/8W R:FXD MET FLM 100 DHM 1% 1/8W R:FXD MET FLM 464K DHM 1% 1/8W R:FXD MET FLM 215K DHM 1% 1/8W	28480 28480 28480 28480 28480	0698-3458 0698-3260 0757-0401 0698-3260 0698-3454
				;	

Table 7. Replaceable Parts

Reference Designation	HP Part Number	Qty	Description	Mfr Code	Mfr Part Number
A1R30 A1R31 A1R32 A1R33	0757-0465 0757-0199 0698-3156 0757-0279 0757-0280	2 1 8	R:FXD MET FLM 100K OHM 1% 1/8W R:FXD MET FLM 21.5K OHM 1% 1/8W R:FXD MET FLM 14.7K OHM 1% 1/8W R:FXD MET FLM 3.16K OHM 1% 1/8W R:FXD MET FLM 1K OHM 1% 1/8W	28480 28480 28480 28480 28480	0757-0465 0757-0199 0698-3156 0757-0279 0757-0280
A1R34 A1R35 A1R36 A1R37 A1R38 A1R39	0757-0280 0698-3260 2100-1773 0698-3458 0757-0401	8	R:FXD MET FLM 1K OHM 1% 1/8W R:FXD MET FLM 464K OHM 1% 1/8W R:VAR WW 1K OHM 5% TYPE H 1W R:FXD MET FLM 348K OHM 1% 1/8W R:FXD MET FLM 100 OHM 1% 1/8W	28480 28480 28480 28480 28480 28480	0757-0280 0698-3260 2100-1773 0698-3458 0757-0401
A1R40 A1R41 A1R42 A1R43 A1R44	0698-3260 0757-0401 0698-3454 0698-3260 0757-0465		R:FXD MET FLM 464K OHM 1% 1/8W R:FXD MET FLM 100 OHM 1% 1/8W R:FXD MET FLM 215K OHM 1% 1/8W R:FXD MET FLM 464K OHM 1% 1/8W R:FXD MET FLM 100K OHM 1% 1/8W	28480 28480 28480 28480 28480	0698-3260 0757-0401 0698-3454 0698-3260 0757-0465
A1R45 A1R46 A1R47 A1R48 A1R49	0757-0199 0698-3452 0698-3160 0757-0280 0757-0280	1	R:FXD MET FLM 21.5K OHM 1% 1/8W R:FXD MET FLM 147K OHM 1% 1/8W R:FXD MET FLM 31.6K OHM 1% 1/8W R:FXD MET FLM 1K OHM 1% 1/8W R:FXD MET FLM 1K OHM 1% 1/8W	28480 28480 28480 28480 28480	0757-0199 0698-3452 0698-3160 0757-0280 0757-0280
A1R50 A1R51 A1R52 A1R53 A1	0757-0280 0757-0280 0757-0280 0757-0280 1205-0011	1	R:FXD MET FLM 1K OHM 1% 1/8W HEAT DISSIPATOR:FOR TO-5 AND TO-9 CASES	28480 28480 28480 28480 98978	0757-0280 0757-0280 0757-0280 0757-0280 0757-0280 TXBF-032-0258
A2 A2R1 A2R2 A2R3 A2R4	08477-60002 0811-2673 0811-2674 0811-2675 0811-2677	1 1 1 2 1	SWITCH ASSY:POWER R:FXO www 1273 OHM 0.02% 1/40W R:FXD www 409-1 OHM 0.02% 1/40W R:FXD www 1000 OHM 0.02% 1/40W R:FXD www 2.807 OHM 0.05% 1/40W	28480 28480 28480 28480 28480	08477-60002 0811-2673 0811-2674 0811-2675 0811-2677
A2R5 A2R6 A2R7 A2R8 A2R9	0811-2672 0811-2676 0811-2679 0811-2678 0811-2680	1 1 1 1	R:FXD WW 5.616 OHM 0.05% 1/40W R:FXD WW 1.674 OHM 0.05% 1/40W R:FXD WW 17.99 OHM 0.05% 1/40W R:FXD WW 2.216 OHM 0.05% 1/40W R:FXD WW 54.06 OHM 0.05% 1/40W	28480 28480 28480 28480 28480	0811-2672 0811-2676 0811-2679 0811-2678 0811-2680
A2R10 A2R11 A2R12 A2R13 A2R14	0811-2681 0811-2682 0811-2684 0811-2683 0811-2685	1 1 1 1	R:FXD WW 16.80 DHM 0.05% 1/40W R:FXD WW 181.2 DHM 0.05% 1/40W R:FXD WW 22.40 DHM 0.05% 1/40W R:FXD WW 263.3 DHM 0.05% 1/40W R:FXD WW 289.2 DHM 0.05% 1/40W	28480 28480 28480 28480 28480	0811-2681 0811-2682 0811-2684 0811-2683 0811-2685
A2R15 A2R16 A2R17 A2R18 A2R19	0811-2686 0811-2688 0811-2689 0811-2690 0811-2687	1 1 1 1 1	R:FXD WW 174-1 OHM 0.05% 1/40W R:FXD WW 1079 OHM 0.05% 1/40W R:FXD WW 1134 OHM 0.05% 1/40W R:FXD WW 11.01K OHM 0.05% 1/40W R:FXD WW 178-1 OHM 0.05% 1/40W	28480 28480 28480 28480 28480	0811-2686 0811-2688 0811-2689 0811-2690 0811-2687
A2R20 A2S1 A3R1 A3R2 A3R3	0811-2675 3100-2497 0757-0401 0757-0401 0811-2538	1 2	R:FXD WW 1000 DHM 0.02% 1/40W SWITCH:RDTARY R:FXD MET FLM 100 DHM 1% 1/8W R:FXD MET FLM 100 DHM 1% 1/8W R:FXD WW 100 DHM 0.1% 1/10W	28480 28480 28480 28480 28480	0811-2675 3100-2497 0757-0401 0757-0401 0811-2538
A3R4 A3S1 C1 C2 DS1	0811-2538 3100-2498 0180-0106 0160-3043 2140-0244	1 1 1	R:FXD WW 100 DHM 0.1% 1/10W SWITCH:ROTARY C:FXD ELECT 60 UF 20% 6VDCW C:FXD CER 2 X 0.005 UF 20% 250VAC LAMP:GLOW MINIATURE 95V	28480 28480 28480 56289 87034	C811-2538 3100-2498 0180-0106 29C147A-CDH A1H
F1 J1 J2 J3	2110-0318 1251-0153 00432-2003 1250-0083 1250-0083	1 1 1 2	FUSE:0.125 AMP SLOM-BLOW CONNECTOR:AUDIO 6 MALE CONTACT NUT:DRESS CONNECTOR:BNC CONNECTOR:BNC	71400 28480 28480 02660 02660	MDL 108 1251-0153 00432-2073 31-221-1020 31-221-1020
J4 R1 R2 R3	1251-2357 2100-2746 0757-0458 0757-0198	1 1 1 2	SOCKET:3-PIN MALE POWER RECEPTACLE (PART OF REAR PANEL) R:VAR WW 200 OHM 3% LIN 1-1/2W R:FXD MET FLM 51.1K OHM 1% 1/8W R:FXD MET FLM 100 OHM 1% 1/2W	82389 28480 28480 28480	EAC-301 2100-2746 0757-0458 0757-0198
R4 S1 S2	0757-0198 3101-1248 3101-1234	1 1	R:FXD MET FLM 100 DHM 1% 1/2W SMITCH:PUSHBUTTON SPDT ILLUMINATED (LINE) SWITCH:SLIDE DPDT 6A 250 VAC (PART OF REAR PANEL)	28480 87034 82389	0757-0198 53-55480-121/AlH 11A-1242A
S3 T1 W1	00432-2005 3101-0163 9100-2504 8120-1348	1 1 1	NUT:CONNECTOR SMITCH:TOGGLE SPDT (ZERO/TEST) TRANSFORMER:28.4V SEC. CABLE ASSY:POWER, DETACHABLE	28480 04009 28480 70903	00432-2005 MST-105D 9100-2504 KHS-7041

Table 7. Replaceable Parts

Reference Designation	HP Part Number	Qty	Description	Mfr Code	Mfr Part Number
XA1 XFI	1251-0160 1400-0084 0370-0077 0370-0077 0370-0310	1 1 3	CONNECTOR: 15 PIN FUSEMOLDER: EXTRACTOR POST TYPE MISCELLANEOUS KNOB: SKIRTED BAR FOR 0.250" DIA SHAFT (POHER) KNOB: SKIRTED BAR FOR 0.250" DIA SHAFT (FUNCTION) KNOB: ROUND BLK 0.625" DIA (ZERO)	28480 75915 28480 28480 28480	1251-0160 342014 0370-0077 0370-0077 0370-0310

Table 7. Replaceable Parts

Reference Designation	HP Part Number	Qty	Description	Mfr Code	Mfr Part Number		
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	5060-0702 08477-00004 08477-00005 08477-00005 5000-0702 5060-0710 5060-0727 1490-0031 5040-0700 5020-0700	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	CABINET PARTS FRAME ASSEMBLY PANEL:FRONT* BRACKET:CONNECTOR PANEL:REAR* SIDE COVER NOT ASSIGNED TOP COVER ASSY:5 X 8 COVER:BOTTOM 5 X 8 SM FOOT ASSY STAND:TILT HINGE SPACER:CABINET * SEE BACKDATING INFORMATION PARA. 52.	28480 28480 28480 28480 28480 28480 28480 28480 28480 28480	5060-0702 08477-00004 08477-00003 08477-00005 5000-0702 5060-0705 5000-0710 5060-0727 1490-0031 5040-0700 5020-0700		

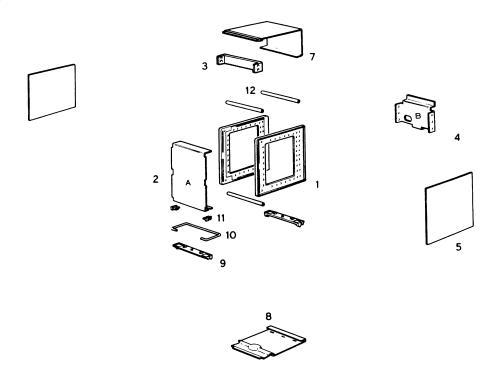


Figure 6. Cabinet Parts

Table 8. Code List of Manufacturers

The following numbers are from the Federal Supply Code for Manufacturers Cataloging Handbooks H4-1 (Name to Code) and H4-1 (Code to Name) and their latest supplements.

Code No.	Manufacturer Address	Code No.	Manufacturer Address
02660	Amphenol Corp Broadview, Ill. 60153	71400	Bussman Mfg. Division
04009	Arrow, Hart and Hegeman		McGraw-Edison Co. St. Louis, Mo. 63017
	Electric Co Hartford, Conn. 06106	75915	Littelfuse Inc DesPlaines, Ill. 60016
04713	Motorola Semiconductor	80131	Electronic Industries
	Products Inc Phoenix, Ariz. 85008		Association Washington, D.C. 20006
07263	Fairchild Camera and Instrument	82389	
	Corp. Semiconductor	87034	_ ·
	Division Mountain View, Cal. 94040		Inc Anaheim, Cal. 92803
28480	Hewlett-Packard Co Palo Alto, Cal. 94304		
56289	Sprague Electric	92418	Radio Materials Co Chicago, Ill. 60646
	Co N. Adams, Mass. 01247	98978	International Electric
70903	Belden Corp Chicago, Ill. 60644		Research Corp Burbank, Cal. 91502

52. Backdating Information

- 53. The front and rear panels on instruments with serial prefixes prior to 963 are not active for replacement. To replace one of these front panels, order and install the following current parts.
 - a. Front Panel 08477-00004
 - b. S1 3101-1248 Pushbutton Power Switch
 - c. R2 0757-0458 51.1K Ohm Resistor.

To replace one of these rear panels, order and install the following:

- a. Rear Panel 08477-00005
- b. W1 8120-1248 Power Cable
- c. F1 2110-0318 1/8 ASB Fuse.

54. TROUBLESHOOTING AND SCHEMATIC DIAGRAMS

55. Introduction

- 56. Schematic presentations in this manual show electrical circuit operation and are not intended to serve as wiring diagrams. Table 9 lists notes which apply to the schematic diagrams.
- 57. Some switch and circuit board assemblies are shown in part on different pages. To find a specific instrument component, refer to the "REF-

ERENCE DESIGNATIONS" box which appears on each schematic diagram. Reference designations within assemblies are abbreviated. The full designation includes the assembly on which the component is mounted, and the individual component designation. For example, resistor R1 mounted on assembly A1 has the complete reference designation of A1R1. Certain parts are not included on assemblies, and are classified as chassis parts. Chassis parts are assigned only the reference designation shown on the schematic diagram.

- 58. An asterisk indicates a factory selected part; the component value shown is the typical or most commonly selected value.
- 59. Component procurement information and specific component descriptions are included in Table 7.

60. Test Conditions

61. For most tests of circuit operation when troubleshooting the instrument, the troubleshooting charts call out control settings. In special cases, notes on the schematics indicate control settings required to measure voltage levels in circuits. Generally, the following control settings should be selected, and changed only as the troubleshooting procedures indicate:

FUNCTION							200Ω
POWER (mW)							.01 mW
ZERO/TEST							ZERO

Table 9. Schematic Notes

1.	Resistance i	in ohms, capacitance in microfarads unless otherwise indicated.
2.	9	Screwdriver adjustment
	0	Front panel control
3.		Front panel designation
		Rear panel designation
4.		Printed circuit card border
		Signal path
		Feedback path
5.	P/O	Part of
6.	CW	Wiper moves toward CW when control rotated clockwise
7.	5	Test point. Number in star matches number on printed circuit card.
8.		Breakdown diode
9.	(5)	Tunnel diode
10.	947 XA1	Wire color code. Numerical color code same as resistor coding. For example, 947 denotes white, yellow, violet wire.
11	\rightarrow \rightarrow \downarrow	Indicates socket connections and pin numbers

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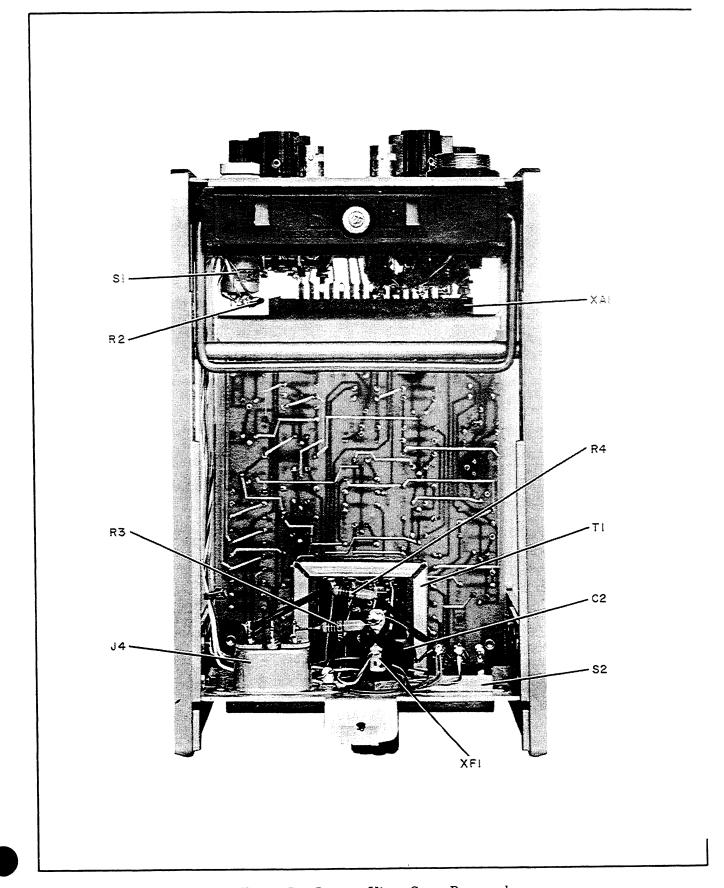


Figure 7. Bottom View, Cover Removed

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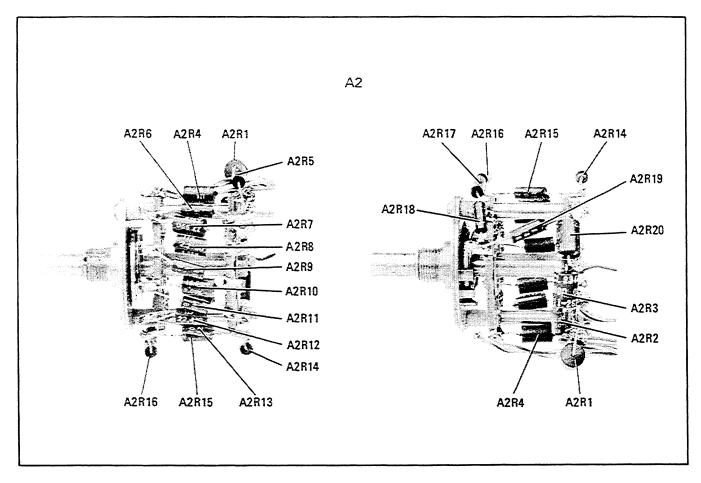


Figure 8. A2 Power Switch Assembly, Component Locations

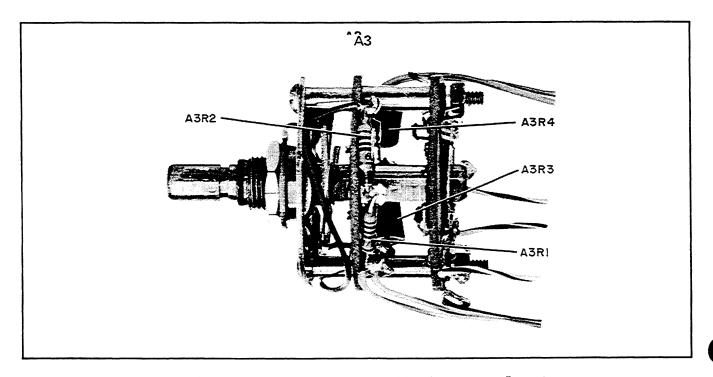


Figure 9. A3 Function Switch Assembly, Component Locations

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SERVICE SHEET 1

Introduction

A 432 Power Meter derives its meter readings from two voltages, VRF and V_{comp}, generated by two bridge circuits. Each bridge has two legs, one in the power meter and one external leg in a thermistor mount. (See the 432 manual.)

When the 8447A Calibrator is connected to a power meter, it forms the external legs of the bridge circuits, and the calibrator controls VRF and V_{comp}. The calibrator can set V_{RF} and V_{comp} to various voltage levels to simulate operation of thermistor mounts operating at several different power levels. This makes it possible to quickly test and adjust a 432 Power Meter.

The calibrator can also be used to check that a power meter's bridge circuitry is operating properly and that the bridge amplifiers have sufficient open loop gain for accurate power measurement. Because the calibrator's output amplifiers are current limited, it is possible for it to compensate for slight bridge unbalance in the power meter but not for gross unbalance due to faulty components.

Block Diagram

Figure 10 is a block diagram of the 8477A Calibrator, showing connections to the 432 Power Meter. The 8447A is connected to the 432 through the thermistor cable and two BNC cables. The BNC cables connect the V_{comp} and VRF voltages to the 8477A and the thermistor cable completes the bridge circuits.

The V_{comp} reference voltage divider provides the reference voltage for the V_{comp} amplifier. The V_{comp} reference voltage depends on the settings of FUNCTION and POWER (mW) switches. Table 10 lists the reference voltages and switch positions.

The V_{comp} amplifier compares V_{comp} with the V_{comp} reference voltage. Any difference that exists is amplified and used to send a corrective current into the 432 compensation bridge at the V_{comp}/2 point. This current changes the input voltage to the compensation bridge amplifier. This change in input causes the V_{comp} voltage to change until its value equals the V_{comp} reference voltage. The output current of the V_{comp} amplifier is limited to 1 mA.

The VRF reference voltage divider is a precision resistor network which divides V_{comp} to produce the VRF reference voltage. The VRF reference voltage depends on the setting of the POWER (mW) switch.

The VRF amplifier compares VRF to the VRF reference voltage. The difference is amplified and used to send a corrective current into the 432 RF bridge at the VRF/2 point. This current changes the input voltage to the RF bridge amplifier. This change in input causes the VRF voltage to regulate to its correct value. The output current of the VRF amplifier is limited to 100 μ A.

With the ZERO/TEST switch in the ZERO position, the VRF reference voltage is connected to V_{comp}, and the offset of the V_{RF} amplifier is set by the ZERO control to compensate for offsets in the 432.

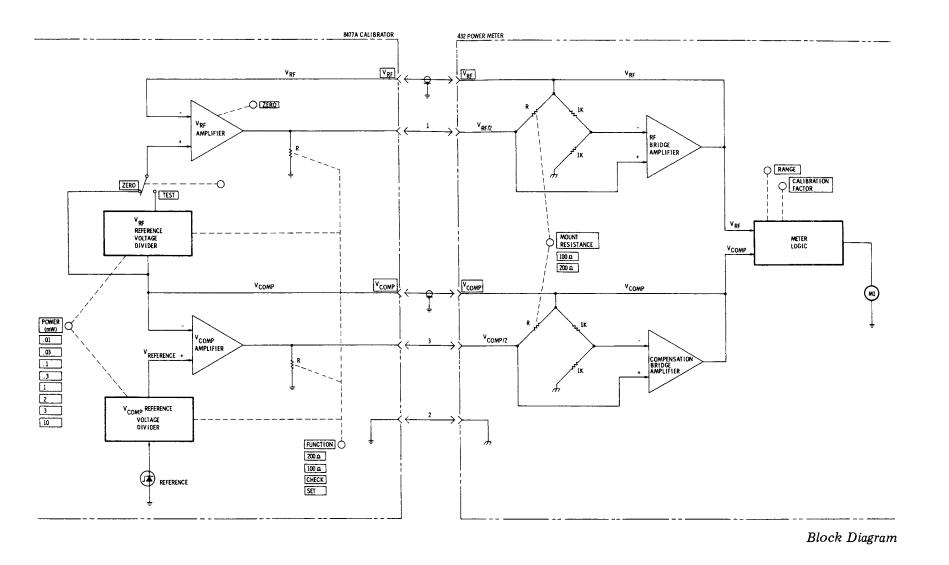
With the FUNCTION switch in the SET position, both the VRF and V_{comp} reference voltages are +5.9 volts. The operator sets the offset of the 432 bridge amplifiers to zero in the SET position. and then switches to CHECK. In the CHECK position, both the VRF and Vcomp reference voltages (and hence the bridge voltages) are +2.2 volts. This change in the output voltages of the 432 bridge amplifiers means that a proportional change in the input voltages of these amplifiers must have taken place. If this change is sufficiently small (less than 0.4 mW), the 432 bridge amplifiers have enough gain for proper operation.

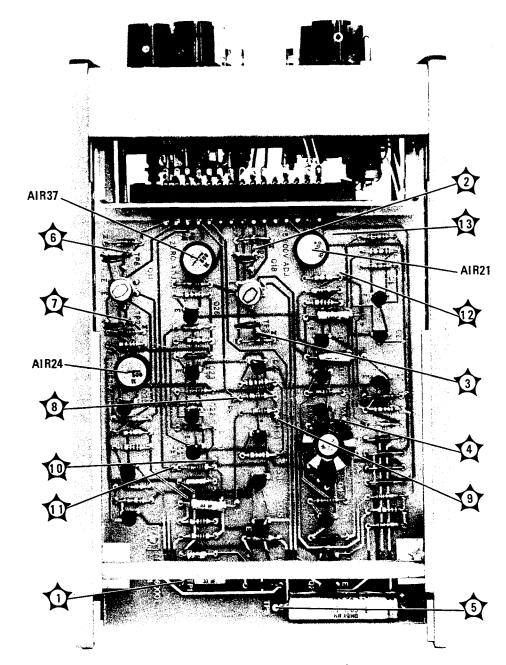
Table 10. V_{comp} Reference Voltages

POWER (mW)	FUNCTION	REFERENCE VOLTAGE
0.01 - 3	200	+5.9V
10	200	+3.1V
0.01 - 10	100	+2.2V
	SET	+5.9V
	CHECK	+2.2V
	<u></u>	

SERVICE SHEET 1







Top View, Cover Removed

1

Figure 10. Functional Block Diagram and Test Point and Adjustment Locations

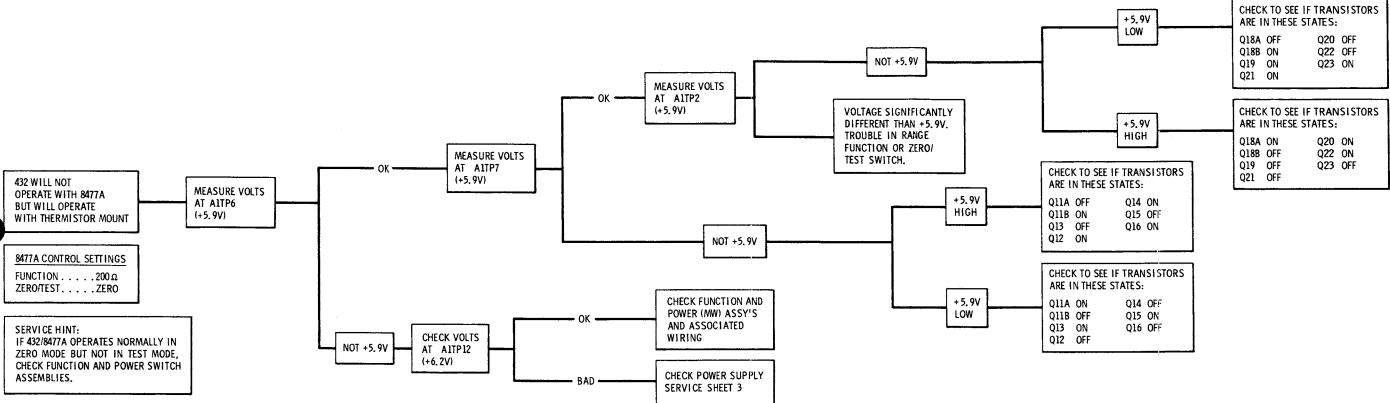


Figure 11. Calibrator Troubleshooting

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SERVICE SHEET 2

Introduction

The voltage amplifiers control the bridge voltages, V_{RF} and V_{comp} , coming from the power meter. With A2 Function Switch Assembly and A3 Power Switch Assembly set as shown, V_{comp} is referenced to an internal, calibrator reference and V_{RF} is referenced to V_{comp} .

To troubleshoot the amplifiers, connect the calibrator to a 432 Power Meter: connect VRF to VRF and Vcomp to Vcomp with BNC cables, and connect the instruments' front panel connectors together using the thermistor mount cable supplied with the power meter. Follow the procedures outlined in the troubleshooting tree.

Equipment:

Power Meter		•	•	. HP 432 series
Thermistor Mount Cab	ole			HP 8120-1082
Cable Assembly (2)				HP 10503A
Digital Voltmeter .				HP 3440/3443
Cable Assembly				HP 11002A

VRF Reference Voltage Divider

With the FUNCTION switch set to 100 or 200 ohms, A2R4 through A2R20 divide V_{comp} to produce a reference voltage for the V_{RF} amplifier. The division ratio is set by the POWER switch.

VRF Differential Amplifier

Q18A/B, Q19 and Q20 compare VRF to the VRF reference voltage from the voltage divider. Q26 is the current source for the amplifier. R37 is the coarse offset adjust and R1, used to zero the 432 meter, is the fine offset adjust. CR13

and CR14 prevent Q18A/B from becoming back biased. R52, R53, C15 and C16 filter out high frequency interference.

VRF Amplifier and Current Limited Amplifier

Q21 amplifies the difference voltage and drives Q22. Q24 is a 100 μA current source. Q22 and Q23 form an amplifier limited to 200 μA maximum. The result is an output capable of delivering no more than 100 μA to the 432 bridge.

V_{comp} Reference Voltage Divider

A2R1 through A2R3 provide the reference voltage for the V_{comp} amplifier. The division ratio is set by the FUNCTION and RANGE switches.

V_{comp} Differential Amplifier

Q11A/B, Q12 and Q13 compare V_{comp} to the V_{comp} reference voltage. Q25 is the current source for the amplifier. R24 controls the offset of Q11A/B. CR11 and CR12 prevent Q11A/B from becoming back biased. R50, R52, C11 and C12 filter out high frequency interference.

V_{comp} Amplifier and Current Limited Amplifier

Q14 amplifies the difference voltage and drives Q15. Q17 is a 1 mA current source. Q15 and Q16 form an amplifier limited to 2 mA maximum. The result is an output capable of delivering no more than 1 mA to the 432 bridge.

Bridge Resistors

A3R1 through A3R4 complete the 432 thermistor bridges for a mount resistance of 200 ohms. A3R2 and A3R4 complete the bridges for a mount resistance of 100 ohms.

Α1

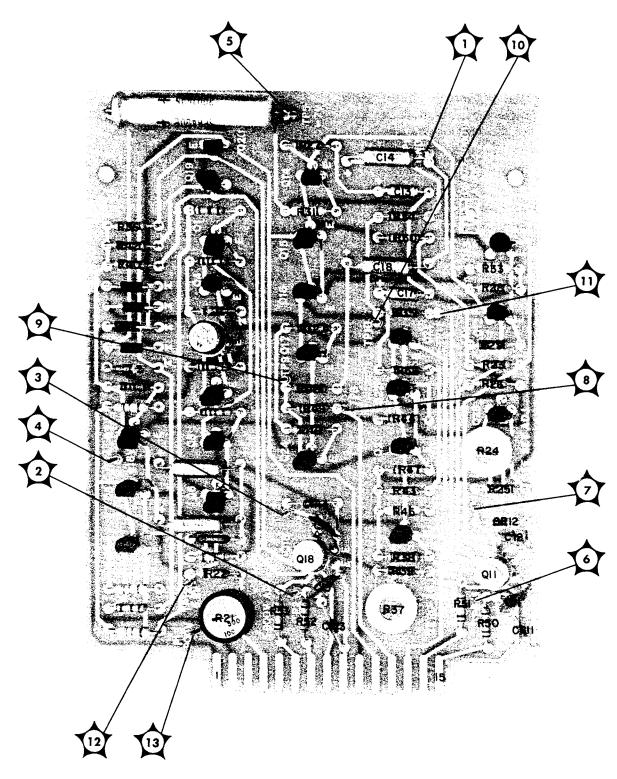


Figure 12. A1 Calibrator Circuits, Component Locations



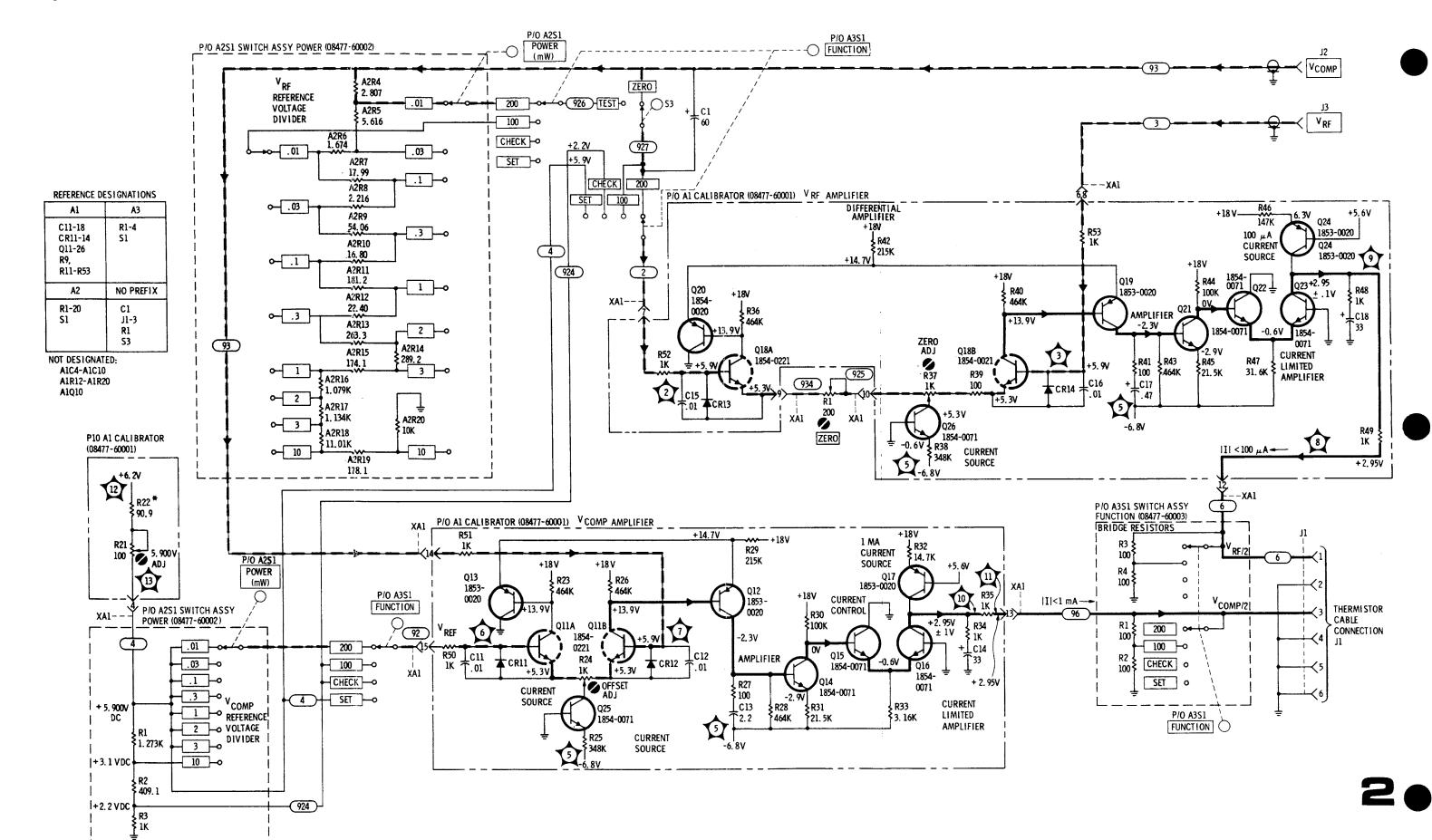
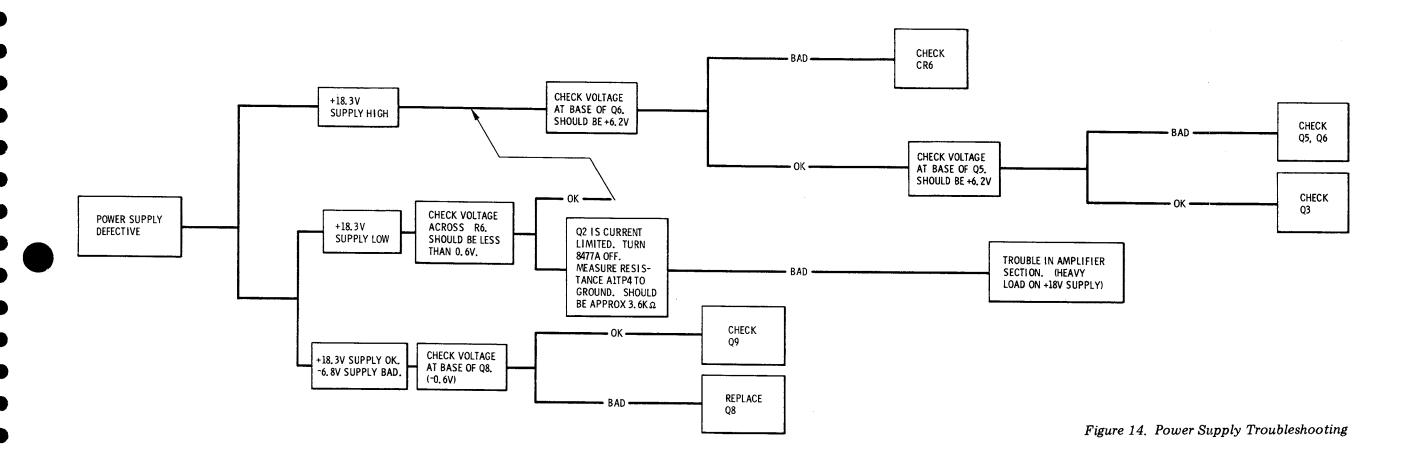


Figure 13. Calibrator Circuits



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SERVICE SHEET 3

Introduction

To troubleshoot the power supply, connect the calibrator to a 432 Power Meter: connect VRF to VRF and Vcomp to Vcomp with BNC cables, and connect the instruments' front panel connectors together using the thermistor mount cable supplied with the power meter. Follow the procedures outlined in the troubleshooting tree.

Equipment

Power Meter					HP 432 Series
Thermistor Mount	C	ab	le		HP 8120-1082
Cable Assembly (2	2)				HP 10503A
Digital Voltmeter					HP 3440/3443
Cable Assembly					HP 11002A

Current Source

Q1 provides collector current for Q5 and base drive for Q3.

Series Regulator

Q5 drives series regulator Q2 through emitter follower Q3.

Current Limiter

Q4 prevents accidental overloads from damaging the power supply. If the voltage drop across R6 exceeds 0.6V, Q4 turns on. This tends to turn Q3 and Q2 off until the overload is removed.

Differential Amplifier

Q5 and Q6 compare the +18V (nominal) with the +6.2V reference through R3 and R4. Any difference is amplified by Q5 and fed to Q3 to correct the output voltage of the series regulator.

Reference Voltage

CR6, a stable, low noise zener diode, provides the reference voltage for the power supply and the $V_{\mbox{comp}}$ reference voltage divider.

Amplifier and Shunt Regulator

Q9 is driven by Q8 and controls the -6.8 volt supply. If the supply goes more negative, the bias on Q8 increases. This causes Q9 to conduct more, pulling the voltage back to -6.8 volts.

Model 8477A

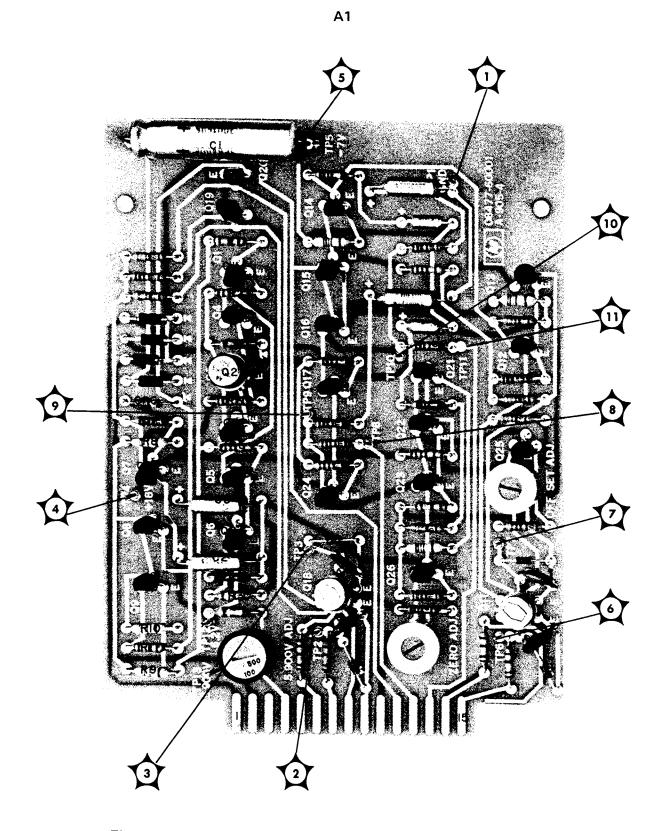
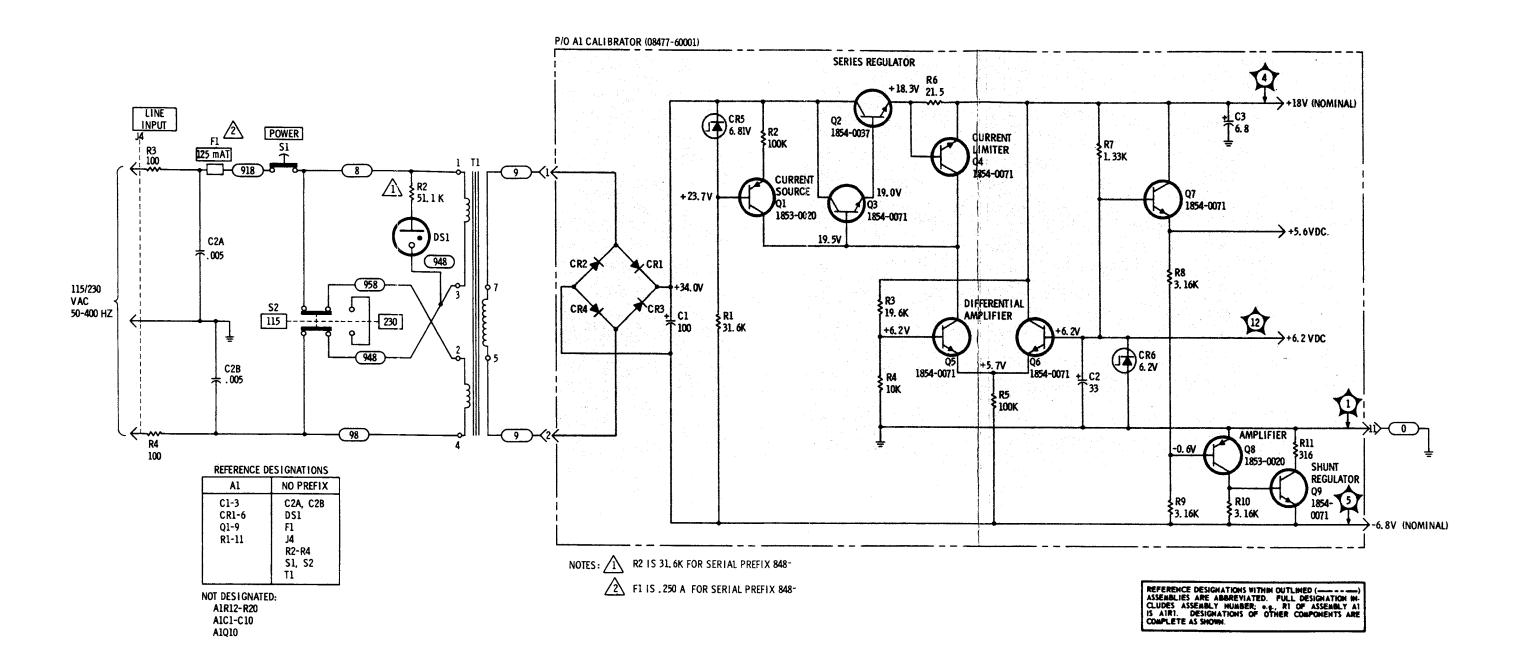


Figure 15. A1 Calibrator Power Supply Circuits, Component Locations





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Hewlett-Packard Company

Test and Measurement Organization

5301 Stevens Creek Blvd.

Bldg. 51L-SC

Santa Clara, CA 95052-8059

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